THE STATE CORPORATION COMMISSION OF THE STATE OF KANSAS

Before Commissioners:

Shari Feist Albrecht, Chair Jay Scott Emler Dwight D. Keen

In the Matter of the Joint Application of) Westar Energy, Inc. and Kansas Gas and) Electric Company for Approval to Make) Certain Changes in their Charges for Electric) Services.

Docket No. 18-WSEE-328-RTS

ORDER GRANTING INTERVENTION AND MOTION FOR LEAVE TO FILE INTERVENOR TESTIMONY TO KEYCORP AND MIDWEST POWER <u>COMPANY</u>

This matter comes before the State Corporation Commission of the State of Kansas (Commission). Having examined its files and records, and being fully advised in the premises, the Commission finds and concludes as follows:

Background

1. On February 1, 2018, Westar Energy, Inc. (Westar) and Kansas Gas and Electric Company (KG&E) (Westar and KG&E collectively referred to as "Westar") filed a Joint Application requesting authorization to make certain changes to their charges for electric service in Kansas pursuant to K.S.A. 66-117 and K.A.R. 82-1-231.¹

2. On May 25, 2018, KeyCorp (Key) and Midwest Power Company (MWP) (collectively, Petitioners) petitioned to intervene.

3. Key stated it does business in 31 states, with roughly 500 employees at its campus in Overland Park, Kansas.² MWP is an Ohio-based wholly-owned subsidiary of

¹ Joint Application, p. 1 (Feb. 1, 2018).

² Petition to Intervene, ¶ 1 (May 25, 2018) (Petition).

Key.³ The Petitioners stated that Key/MWP acquired an interest in a Delaware trust (Trust) which owns an 8% undivided interest in Jeffrey Energy Center.⁴ According to the Petitioners, Wilmington Trust Company (WTC) is a trustee of the aforementioned Trust, and MWP is the sole participant and beneficiary of this Trust.⁵ The Petitioners stated that the Trust's 8% ownership interest in Jeffrey Energy Center is currently leased to Westar.⁶

4. The Petitioners pointed to a power purchase agreement (PPA) between Westar and Mid-Kansas Electric Cooperative (MKEC) for 8% of Jeffrey Energy Center's output, which is set to expire on January 3, 2019.⁷ According to the Petitioners, the expiration of the PPA will result in a \$41.5 million revenue requirement increase.⁸ The Petitioners noted Westar's lack of ownership over the 8% capacity under the PPA, "noting that [Westar] has a sale/leaseback with WTC which will expire on the same date the MKEC PPA expires."⁹

5. The Petitioners asserted that Westar is seeking the same rates from retail customers for Jeffrey Energy Center O&M expense *after* the expiration of January 3, 2019, lease expiration because "Westar will continue to serve as the operator of [Jeffrey Energy Center] and incur all of the O&M costs associated with running the plant."¹⁰ Moreover, the Petitioners cited Westar's belief that "it will have a claim against [WTC] to recover the O&M costs associated with Wilmington's 8% interest and Westar will seek recovery of such costs."¹¹ Hence, the Petitioners claimed their interest in this proceeding stems from

- ⁵ Petition, ¶ 3.
- ⁶ Petition, ¶ 3.
- ⁷ Petition, \P 5.

¹⁰ Petition, \P 6.

³ Petition, $\P 2$.

⁴ Petition, ¶ 3.

⁸ Petition, ¶ 5.

⁹ Petition, ¶ 5.

¹¹ Petition, ¶ 7.

"Westar's establishment and recovery of O&M costs and the associated ratemaking treatment as it pertains to the [Jeffrey Energy Center]."¹²

6. The Petitioners argued they "have an interest in the Commission's rate base decision for [Jeffrey Energy Center] in order to protect [their] investment in the plant."¹³ Thus, the Petitioners seek intervention in order to monitor and/or participate in testimony, discovery, cross-examination, and briefing on ratemaking, O&M costs associated with Jeffrey Energy Center, and valuation of Westar's rate-based assets.¹⁴ The Petitioners agreed to accept the current procedural schedule and stated that their intervention is in the interests of justice and will not impede the orderly and prompt conduct of the proceedings.¹⁵

7. On June 8, 2018, Westar filed a Response to the Petitioner's intervention request (Response), arguing that it should be denied because: (1) Key is not a Westar customer;¹⁶ (2) Key is not authorized to operate in Kansas;¹⁷ (3) Westar does not serve Key's subsidiary's operations;¹⁸ (4) Overland Park, Kansas, is not part of Westar's service territory;¹⁹ (5) Key and MWP have no support for their argument that the addition of Westar's wind farm will increase O&M expenses at Jeffrey Energy Center;²⁰ (6) the value of Key's and MWP's interest in Jeffrey Energy Center will not be affected by this

¹² Petition, \P 8.

¹³ Petition, ¶ 11.

¹⁴ Petition, ¶ 12.

¹⁵ Petition, ¶14.

¹⁵ Response of Westar Energy, Inc. and Kansas Gas and Electric Company to KeyCorp's and Midwest Power Company's Petition to Intervene, ¶ 4 (June 8, 2018).

¹⁷ Response, ¶ 4.

¹⁸ Response, ¶ 4.

¹⁹ Response, ¶ 4.

²⁰ Response, ¶ 5.

proceeding;²¹ and (7) the alleged commercial dispute between Westar and the Petitioners over the Jeffrey Energy Center lease is beyond the Commission's jurisdiction.²²

8. On June 11, 2018, the Petitioners filed a Reply to Westar's Response (Reply) and a Motion for Leave to File Intervenor Testimony (Motion). In their Reply and Motion, the Petitioners argued the Commission should reject Westar's Response because it was filed "out-of-time, during the final hour of the final business day before intervenor direct testimony is due, and [was not served on] counsel for Key."²³

9. The Petitioners also argued that Westar's Response should be rejected on the merits.²⁴ Specifically, the Petitioners asserted that K.A.R. 82-1-225 does not require an intervenor to be a customer of the utility and that Key has established its legal interest in this proceeding "by stating facts that demonstrate its legal and financial interests in the Jeffrey Energy Center ("JEC") will be substantially affected by the proceeding."²⁵ The Petitioners argued that their lack of business registration in Kansas is irrelevant to whether they have a legal and financial interest in this proceeding.²⁶ The Petitioners likewise argued that Jeffrey Energy Center's dispatch of power by SPP is irrelevant because "the effect of adding Western Plains Wind farm ("WPW") is an increase in" O&M at the Jeffrey Energy Center, "regardless of who dispatches the facility."²⁷ The Petitioners asserted that Westar's use of the Jeffrey Energy Center will be impacted by this rate case, which will "directly affect the

²¹ Response, ¶ 7.

²² Response, ¶ 8.

²³ Reply to Westar Energy, Inc.'s Response to KeyCorp's and Midwest Power Company's Petition to Intervene,

^{¶¶ 1-5 (}June 11, 2018); Motion for Leave to File Intervenor Testimony, ¶¶ 5-7 (June 11, 2018).

²⁴ Reply, p. 3.

²⁵ Reply, ¶ 6.

²⁶ Reply, ¶ 7.

²⁷ Reply, ¶ 8.

energy market and the JEC's value according to that market."²⁸ The Petitioners stated that the data requests issued in this proceeding "regarding the JEC, O&M expenses, and Wilmington Trust Company (the trustee for the trust in which Key is the sole participant and beneficiary)" demonstrate Key's interests in this proceeding,²⁹ and "the commercial dispute between Westar and Key is irrelevant because Key is not asking the Commission to resolve the commercial dispute."³⁰

10. In their Motion, the Petitioners noted their efforts to comply with the Commission's regulations, to accept the procedural deadlines promulgated by the Commission, and their communication with the Prehearing Officer regarding the suggestion to pre-file their testimony on the June 11, 2018, deadline.³¹ Based on the above, the Petitioners asked the Commission to allow them to pre-file their direct testimony on June 11, 2018, adding their belief that doing so will not prejudice any other party and will promote the development of a full record in this case.³²

Legal Standards

11. The Commission shall grant intervention if the petition: (1) is submitted in writing; (2) states facts demonstrating the petitioner's legal rights, duties, privileges, immunities or other legal interests may be substantially affected by the proceeding or that the petitioner qualifies as an intervenor under any provision of law; and (3) the interests of justice and the orderly and prompt conduct of the proceedings will not be impaired by allowing the intervention.³³ The Commission has discretion to grant intervention at any time

²⁸ Reply, ¶ 9.

²⁹ Reply, ¶ 10.

³⁰ Reply, ¶ 11.

³¹ Motion, ¶ 9.

³² Motion, ¶ 10.

³³ K.S.A. 77-521(a); K.A.R. 82-1-225(a).

where intervention is in the interests of justice and will not impair the orderly and prompt conduct of proceedings.³⁴ At any time during a proceeding, the Commission may impose limitations on an intervenor's participation, which may include limiting an intervenor's participation to designated issues in which the intervenor has a particular interest demonstrated by the petition, limiting intervenor discovery, cross-examination and other procedures, and requiring intervenors to consolidate their participation in the proceedings.³⁵

Findings and Conclusions

12. The Petitioners submitted their intervention petition in writing and properly served it, pursuant to K.S.A. 77-521(a)(1).

13. Although the Petitioners and Westar disagree on the relevance of various points, and Westar's late filed Response to the Petitioners' intervention request warrants the Commission's rejection of Westar's Response, the Commission finds the dispositive issues to be the Petitioners' uncontested assertion of an 8% interest in the Jeffrey Energy Center³⁶ and the Petitioners' claim that "Westar's proposed addition of the wind farm to rate base will result in increased O&M expenses . . . at the JEC . . . and decreased value of the Petitioners' 8% interest in the JEC."³⁷ While the Petitioners' assertion that their "legal and financial interests in the Jeffrey Energy Center . . . will be substantially affected by this proceeding"³⁸ have not been finally established as findings of fact, the Commission finds this assertion establishes a prima facie case that the Petitioners' legal rights, duties, privileges, immunities, or other legal interests may be substantially affected by this

³⁴ K.S.A. 77-521(b); K.A.R. 82-1-225(b).

³⁵ K.S.A. 77-521(c); K.A.R. 82-1-225(c).

³⁶ See Response, ¶ 7.

³⁷ Petition, ¶ 10.

³⁸ Reply, ¶ 6.

proceeding.³⁹ The Commission also finds that, because the Petitioners have an interest in the Commission's rate base decision regarding Jeffrey Energy Center, their intervention will not impair the interests of justice, nor will their participation impede the orderly and prompt conduct of the proceedings, pursuant to K.S.A. 77-521(a)(3). Thus, the Commission finds that the Petitioners have met the requirements for intervention of K.S.A. 77-521 and K.A.R. 82-1-225 and should be granted intervention and full participation in all aspects of this docket.

14. Having been granted intervention, the Commission approves the Petitioners' Motion to pre-file its direct testimony on June 11, 2018.

15. The Petitioners will be added to the mailing list. Service of electronic notices, pleadings, testimony, orders, communications, and other documents should be directed to the following:

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³⁹ See K.S.A. 77-521(a)(2); K.A.R. 82-1-225(a)(2). Compare Response ¶ 5 (asserting Petitioners' lack of support for their argument that the wind farm will increase O&M expenses at Jeffrey Energy Center) and Response ¶ 7 (showing Westar's own conclusory assertions in opposition to the Petitioners' arguments, with no explanatory support or citation).

THEREFORE, THE COMMISSION ORDERS:

A. The Petitioners are granted intervention.

B. The Petitioners' Motion for Leave to File Intervenor Testimony is approved.

C. Any party may file and serve a petition for reconsideration pursuant to the requirements and time limits established by K.S.A. 77-529(a)(1).⁴⁰

D. The Commission retains jurisdiction over the subject matter and parties for

the purpose of entering such further orders as it deems necessary.

BY THE COMMISSION IT IS SO ORDERED.

Albrecht, Chair; Emler, Commissioner; Keen, Commissioner

06/14/2018

Dated: _____

Lynn M. Ret

Lynn M. Retz Secretary to the Commission

MJD

⁴⁰ K.S.A. 66-118b; K.S.A. 77-503(c); K.S.A. 77-531(b).

18-WSEE-328-RTS

I, the undersigned, certify that the true copy of the attached Order has been served to the following parties by means of

electronic service on 06/14/2018

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