BEFORE THE STATE OF KANSAS

STATE CORPORATION COMMISSION

STATE CORPORATION COMMISISON

FEB 0 7 2008

June Lahyly Docket Room

IN THE MATTER OF THE JOINT APPLICATION OF)
AQUILA, INC., D/B/A AQUILA NETWORKS - KGO,)
BLACK HILLS CORPORATION AND BLACK) DOCKET NO. 07-BHCG-1063-ACQ
HILLS/KANSAS GAS UTILITY COMPANY, LLC)
("BH KANSAS GAS"), JOINT APPLICANTS, FOR)
AN ORDER APPROVING THE TRANSFER TO)
BH KANSAS GAS OF AQUILA'S CERTIFICATE OF)
CONVENIENCE AND NECESSITY AND)
FRANCHISES WITH RESPECT TO ALL OF)
AQUILA'S KANSAS NATURAL GAS BUSINESS,)
INCLUDING ITS TRANSMISSION AND)
DISTRIBUTION FACILITIES LOCATED IN THE)
STATE OF KANSAS, AND FOR OTHER RELATED)
RELIEF)
IN THE MATTER OF THE JOINT APPLICATION OF)
GREAT PLAINS ENERGY INCORPORATED,)
KANSAS CITY POWER & LIGHT COMPANY,) DOCKET NO. 07-KCPE-1064-ACQ
AND AQUILA, INC. FOR APPROVAL OF THE)
ACQUISITION OF AQUILA, INC. BY GREAT)
PLAINS ENERGY INCORPORATED)

TESTIMONY IN SUPPORT OF SETTLEMENT FILED IN DOCKET NO. 07-BHCG-1063-ACQ

ANDREA C. CRANE

ON BEHALF OF

THE CITIZENS' UTILITY RATEPAYER BOARD

February 7, 2008

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I. STATEMENT OF QUALIFICATIONS

3 Q. Please state your name and business address.

Connecticut 06829)

A. My name is Andrea C. Crane and my business address is 199 Ethan Allen Highway, 2nd
Floor, Ridgefield, Connecticut 06877. (Mailing address: PO Box 810, Georgetown,

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- Q. Did you previously file testimony in this proceeding?
- Yes, on December 18, 2007, I filed Direct Testimony on behalf of the Citizens' Utility 9 A. Ratepayer Board ("CURB"). My Direct Testimony addressed two Joint Applications that 10 have been filed with the Kansas Corporation Commission ("KCC"), and provided 11 recommendations for the KCC's consideration in evaluating those Joint Applications. The 12 first Joint Application, filed by Aquila, Inc. d/b/a Aquila Networks-KGO ("Aquila"), Black 13 Hills Corporation and Black Hills/Kansas Gas Utility Company, LLC (collectively "Black 14 Hills") seeks authorization for Black Hills to purchase Aquila's gas assets, including those 15 gas assets located in Kansas, as well as Aquila's electric operations in Colorado (Docket No. 16 07-BHCG-1063-ACQ). The second Joint Application, filed by Aquila, Great Plains Energy, 17 Inc. ("GPE") and Kansas City Power and Light Company ("KCPL"), seeks authorization for 18 GPE to purchase the stock of Aquila and its remaining electric operations in Missouri (07-19 KCPE-1064-ACQ). 20

1 Q. What is the purpose of your Settlement Testimony?

2 A. The Kansas Corporation Commission Staff ("Staff"), CURB, United School District 259
3 ("USD 259"), along with Aquila, Black Hills, and GPE, have entered into a Settlement
4 Agreement ("Settlement") to resolve the issues in Docket No. 07-BHCG-1063-ACQ. The
5 purpose of this testimony is to outline the Settlement and to explain how the Settlement
6 addresses the concerns raised in my Direct Testimony.

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- Q. With regard to the Black Hills/Aquila transaction, what were the conclusions and recommendations contained in your Direct Testimony?
- A. In my Direct Testimony, I concluded that the Black Hills/Aquila acquisition, as originally proposed, is not in the public interest and should be denied by the KCC. I expressed concerns that the Black Hills/Aquila transaction would unfairly burden ratepayers with recovery of costs relating to an acquisition premium, transaction costs, and transition costs over the next twenty-five years. Accordingly, I recommended that if the KCC approves the Black Hills/Aquila acquisition, the KCC should prohibit Black Hills from passing through to ratepayers any acquisition costs, including acquisition premiums, transaction costs and transition costs.

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- Q. Please outline the provisions of the proposed Settlement.
- 20 A. The proposed Settlement contains the following provisions:
 - The Settlement prohibits Black Hills from seeking recovery of any acquisition premium, transaction costs and transition costs from ratepayers. The Settlement also

- The Settlement prohibits Black Hills from filing a base rate case with an effective date that is less than three years from the closing date of the transaction. Thus, the Settlement effectively contains a three-year stay-out provision with regard to base rates.
- The Settlement precludes any of the other parties from challenging Black Hills' base rates for a period of eight years after the closing of the transaction, unless Black Hills files a base rate case during that period. Moreover, if Black Hills files a base rate case during this period, then the Settlement caps certain overhead allocations at 2009 budgeted levels plus an annual inflation adjustment. This latter provision only applies to the first base rate case filed during the eight-year period.
- The Settlement permits Black Hills to file certain rate changes during the rate moratorium period, such as purchased gas adjustment ("PGA") clauses, weather normalization adjustment ("WNA") clauses, revenue-neutral rate changes, and surcharges permitted pursuant to K.S.A. 66-2202 related to safety and reliability projects. The latter surcharges are limited to projects that CURB agrees are appropriate for recovery under K.S.A. 66-2202.
- The Settlement establishes ring fencing provisions to protect ratepayers from crosssubsidizing non-regulated operations or operations in other states. These include structural protections, such as requiring the creation of a utility holding company and requiring the creation of legal entities for the acquired operations in each state.

The Settlement requires Black Hills to maintain separate money pools for regulated 1 and non-regulated operations, prohibits the utility from financing non-utilities, 2 prohibits the pledging of utility assets in support of non-utility debt, and prohibits the 3 utility from guaranteeing any debt obligations of non-utility affiliates. 4 The Settlement requires each state entity to maintain separate books and records of 5 account for its utility operations. In addition, it addresses procedures for allocating 6 and/or directly charging costs among subsidiaries and affiliates. 7 The Settlement limits the payment of dividends by the Kansas state utility if such 8 dividends would result in the utility's equity falling below 40% of the capital 9 structure. 10 The Settlement requires Black Hills to operate its businesses in accordance with 11 industry practices. 12 The Settlement addresses the adoption of performance standards and potential 13 penalties in the event that certain standards are not met. 14 The Settlement requests that the KCC approve the proposed transaction, subject to 15 the conditions outlined in the Settlement, as summarized above. 16 17

Q. In your opinion, is the Settlement in the public interest?

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A.

Yes, it is. As stated earlier, my primary recommendations were that the KCC deny Black Hills' request to recover the acquisition premium, transaction costs, and transition costs from ratepayers. The Settlement satisfactorily addresses these concerns, by prohibiting Black Hills from seeking recovery of any of these costs from ratepayers.

1	Q.	Doesn't the Settlement provide Black Hills with the opportunity to recover at least
2		some of these costs during a rate moratorium?

The Settlement does not provide for any explicit recovery of these costs from ratepayers.

The Settlement recognizes that Black Hills will record these costs, either as a current expense or as an amortization, on its books and records of account for financial reporting purposes.

However, these costs will not be reflected in any future rate filing made by Black Hills.

If, between rate cases, the Company achieves sufficient savings, Black Hills can use those savings to "recover" some portion of the acquisition costs, including the acquisition premium, transaction costs and transition costs. However, this is no different than what happens with any utility between rate cases, i.e., if cost savings are generated, those cost savings generally accrue to the benefit of shareholders. The Settlement does provide for a rate moratorium of at least three years that may provide some benefit to shareholders, assuming that Black Hills achieves cost savings. However, I view this rate moratorium as a benefit to ratepayers, since the rate moratorium will provide them with base rate stability during this period.

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Q. Is the Settlement contingent upon a successful resolution of Docket No. 07-KCPE-1064-ACQ?

A. Yes, it is. Obviously, the Black Hills/Aquila transaction and the KCPL/Aquila transaction are inextricably linked. The Settlement is contingent upon the successful resolution of the KCPL/Aquila transaction.

1 Q. Does the Settlement resolve any issues relating to the KCPL/Aquila transaction?

A. No, it does not. The Settlement relates solely to the Black Hills/Aquila transaction. The issues contained in my Direct Testimony with regard to the KCPL/Aquila transaction have not been resolved or addressed in this Settlement.

A.

Q. What do you recommend?

I recommend that the KCC approve the Settlement. The Settlement adopts CURB's recommendation that Black Hills not be allowed to seek recovery of the acquisition premium, transaction costs, and transition costs from ratepayers. In addition, the Settlement provides for a base rate moratorium of at least three years, and perhaps as many as eight years, during which ratepayers will have no changes to base rates. The Settlement also includes important ring fencing provisions and other affiliated interest provisions that protect Kansas ratepayers from subsidizing non-regulated operations or operations in other states. Moreover, the Settlement adopts certain performance standards that will clearly benefit ratepayers. Finally, the Settlement will reduce regulatory costs for all parties and eliminate the regulatory uncertainty that exists with a fully litigated case. For all these reasons, I believe that the Settlement is in the public interest and I recommend that the KCC approve the proposed Settlement.

O. Does this complete your testimony?

21 A. Yes, it does.

VERIFICATION

STATE OF CONNECTIOUT)	
COUNTY OF FAIRFIELD)	ss:
Andrea C. Crane, being duly sworn to consultant for the Citizens' Utility Ratepayer foregoing testimony, and that the statements information and belief.	r Board,	
	AM Andrea	drea (hake a C. Crane
Subscribed and sworn before me this / the	day of _ Notary	Feb., 2008. Public Mayoru M. Sexin
My Commission Expires: December	31,5	2008

CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

07-BHCG-1063-ACQ

I, the undersigned, hereby certify that a true and correct copy of the above and foregoing docket was placed in the United States mail, postage prepaid, or hand-delivered this 7th day of February, 2008, to the following:

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