# BEFORE THE STATE CORPORATION COMMISSION OF THE STATE OF KANSAS

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In the Matter of the Joint Application of Westar Energy, Inc. and Kansas Gas and Electric Company for Approval to Make Certain Changes in their Charges for Electric Services.

Docket No. 18-WSEE-328-RTS

# <u>STAFF'S RESPONSE TO SIERRA CLUB AND VOTE SOLAR'S</u> <u>PETITION FOR RECONSIDERATION</u>

COMES NOW, Staff of the State Corporation Commission of the State of Kansas (Staff and Commission, respectively), and respectfully submits Staff's response to Sierra Club and Vote Solar's Petition for Reconsideration, filed October 12, 2018. For and in support of its response, Staff states as follows:

## I. BACKGROUND

1. On February 1, 2018, Westar Energy Inc. and Kansas Gas and Electric Company (together, "Westar") filed a Joint Application requesting authorization to make certain changes to their charges for electric service in Kansas pursuant to K.S.A. 66-117 and K.A.R. 82-1-231.<sup>1</sup>

2. Pursuant to K.S.A. 77-521 and K.A.R. 82-1-225, the Commission authorized the intervention of a number of entities, including Sierra Club and Vote Solar, on the condition that the parties consolidated their participation in this docket.<sup>2</sup>

3. On June 11, 2018, Staff and intervenors submitted direct testimony. On June 22, 2018, Sierra Club and Vote Solar submitted cross-answering testimony. On July 3, 2018, Westar submitted rebuttal testimony.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Joint Application (Feb. 1, 2018).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Order Consolidating Vote Solar and Sierra Club Interventions (Jun. 7, 2018).

On July 17, 2018, settling parties filed a Joint Motion to approve Non-Unanimous
Stipulation and Agreement. Sierra Club and Vote Solar did not join the Non-Unanimous
Stipulation and Agreement.

5. On July 18, 2018, testimony either in support of, or in opposition to, the Non-Unanimous Stipulation and Agreement was filed.

6. On July 24, 2018, and July 25, 2018, the Commission held an evidentiary hearing on Westar's Joint Application and on the Non-Unanimous Stipulation and Agreement.

7. On September 27, 2018, the Commission issued an order approving the Non-Unanimous Stipulation and Agreement.

# **II. THE ALLOCATION OF THE REDUCTION IN REVENUE REQUIREMENT IS SUPPORTED BY SUBSTANTIAL, COMPETENT EVIDENCE.**

8. The record in this matter contains substantial, competent evidence supporting the \$66 million reduction in revenue requirement. Four parties submitted testimony including a revenue requirement recommendation in their initial positions in this docket in response to Westar's original filed position. These parties were Staff, CURB, Kansas Industrial Consumers (KIC) and the U.S. Department of Defense. In its initial position, Staff recommended a net reduction in revenue requirement of \$69 million.<sup>3</sup> CURB's position recommended a net reduction in revenue requirement of \$138.4 million.<sup>4</sup> KIC recommended a net reduction in revenue requirement of \$54 million.<sup>5</sup> The U.S. Department of Defense recommended a net increase in revenue requirement of \$32.54 million.<sup>6</sup> Each of these parties provided extensive support of its recommended revenue requirement figure.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Direct Testimony of Kristina Luke Fry, p. 9 (Jun. 11, 2018).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> Direct Testimony of Andrea Crane on behalf of CURB, p. 9 (Jun. 11, 2018).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup> Direct Testimony of Michael P. Gorman, p. 6 (Jun. 11, 2018).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>6</sup> Direct Testimony of Lafayette K. Morgan, Jr., p. 5 (Jun. 11, 2018).

9. The agreed-upon revenue reduction in the Non-Unanimous Stipulation and Agreement (Agreement) falls within the range of these recommended and supported positions. Moreover, the agreed-upon revenue decrease is closest to Staff's recommended position, and while there is not an exact determination of the revenue requirement specified in the Agreement, Staff witness Grady outlines several possible scenarios whereby the Commission could determine the revenue requirement reduction of \$66 million.<sup>7</sup>

10. The record further supports the allocation of this revenue reduction. Staff witness Dr. Glass provides an explanation as to how the allocation was determined, and support for the agreed-upon allocation in his testimony in support of the Agreement.<sup>8</sup> Likewise, the negotiated revenue allocation was a departure of the parties' filed positions, reflecting compromise in the parties' positions, still within the bounds established by parties' direct positions. As such, the volume of support provided by the parties' initial positions and testimonies in support of the settlement agreement provide substantial, competent evidence when viewed in light of the record as a whole.

# III. THE RESIDENTIAL STANDARD DISTRIBUTED GENERATION RATE IS SUPPORTED BY SUBSTANTIAL, COMPETENT EVIDENCE.

11. The Residential Standard Distributed Generation (RS-DG) rate is supported by substantial, competent evidence. The rate was proposed by Westar in its initial Joint Application, evaluated by Staff and intervening parties during discovery, with parties able to provide their adjustments to the rate in each party's direct filed position. Both Staff and CURB made recommendations for a residential distributed generation rate design.<sup>9</sup> Through settlement

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>7</sup> See Testimony in Support of Non-Unanimous Stipulation and Agreement Prepared by Justin T. Grady, pp. 17-19 (Jul. 18, 2018).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>8</sup> Testimony in Support of the Non-Unanimous Stipulation and Agreement Prepared by Robert H. Glass, PhD, p. 6 (Jul. 18, 2018).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>9</sup> See Direct Testimony of Robert H. Glass, PhD, pp. 32-35 (Jun. 13, 2018); Direct Testimony of Brian Kalcic, pp. 17-19 (Jun. 11, 2018); Direct Testimony of Stacey Harden, p. 25 (Jun. 22, 2018).

negotiations, a compromise was reached between settling parties, and the agreed-upon RS-DG rate design is directly supported by the settlement testimonies of Staff witness Dr. Glass and Westar witness Greg Greenwood.

12. As Staff witness Dr. Glass testified at hearing and in his direct prefiled testimony, the RS-DG class is a very dynamic class, going from 65 members to 227 members during the test year.<sup>10</sup> Staff accounts for this in its support for, and recommendation of, its proposals relevant to the RS-DG rate.<sup>11</sup> Dr. Glass clarified that the rate of return, though accurately calculated, is "probably not very reflective of the [RS-DG] class," and that other factors are considered when evaluating rate design."<sup>12</sup>

13. The record in this matter includes substantial, competent evidence for the approval of the agreed-upon RS-DG rate design, and Sierra Club and Vote Solar's Petition for Reconsideration offers no reason to reconsider the Commission's well-reasoned findings on this issue articulated in the September 27, 2018 Order Approving Non-Unanimous Stipulation and Agreement.

# IV. THE RESIDENTIAL STANDARD DISTRIBUTED GENERATION RATE IS LAWFUL.

14. In Commission Docket No. 16-GIME-403-GIE, parties extensively investigated and examined the appropriate rate design for distributed generation customers, and the Commission issued an order making policy determinations in that docket. As such, parties need not reengage in the litigation of such issues in this docket. Further, the Commission has notified parties that it "will give no weight to testimony it finds to be an attempt to re-litigate the policy

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>10</sup> Glass Direct, pp. 34-35 (Jun. 13, 2018); Transcript (Tr.) Vol. 2, p. 287 (Jul. 25, 2018)

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>11</sup> Glass Direct, pp. 34-35 (Jun. 13, 2018).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>12</sup> Tr. Vol. 2, p. 288.

issues addressed in the [16-403] Docket."<sup>13</sup> Nevertheless, Sierra Club and Vote Solar's Petition for Reconsideration attempts to again raise the issues determined in the 16-403 Docket.

15. The Commission found in the 16-403 Docket that distributed generation customers are being subsidized by non-distributed generation customers.<sup>14</sup> Accordingly, the Commission's order in the 16-403 Docket found that a cost of service based three-part rate consisting of a customer charge, demand charge, and energy charge is one of several appropriate options to better recover the costs of providing service to distributed generation customers.<sup>15</sup> Westar's proposal for the RS-DG rate in its Joint Application was evaluated based on this guidance, and an analysis was performed to determine the appropriate cost-based rate design for this class.

16. As the record in this proceeding supports, and is more specifically outlined in Section III, above, the RS-DG rates approved by the Commission's September 27, 2018 Order Approving Non-Unanimous Stipulation and Agreement are cost-based and supported by substantial, competent evidence. The cost-based RS-DG rate is not unlawful; the rate follows the Commission's policy guidance articulated in the 16-403 Docket; and Sierra Club and Vote Solar's attempts to re-litigate the issue should be rejected.

## V. CONCLUSION

17. For the reasons set forth above, Sierra Club and Vote Solar's Petition for Reconsideration fails to set forth any grounds upon which the Commission should reconsider its September 27, 2018 Order. The allocation of the revenue reduction is supported by substantial, competent evidence; the residential standard distributed generation rate is supported by

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>13</sup> Order on Westar's Motion to Strike Portions of Sierra Club's and Vote Solar's Testimony, ¶10 (Jul. 10, 2018).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>14</sup> Docket No. 16-GIME-403-GIE, Final Order, ¶22 (Sept. 21, 2017).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>15</sup> *Id.* at ¶23.

substantial, competent evidence; and the residential standard distributed generation rate is lawful. Therefore, Sierra Club and Vote Solar's Petition for Reconsideration should be denied.

WHEREFORE, Staff respectfully requests the Commission deny Sierra Club and Vote Solar's Petition for Reconsideration.

Respectfully submitted,

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For Commission Staff

#### VERIFICATION

STATE OF KANSAS ) ) ss. COUNTY OF SHAWNEE )

Amber Smith, of lawful age, being duly sworn upon her oath deposes and states that she is Chief Litigation Counsel for the State Corporation Commission of the State of Kansas; that she has read and is familiar with the foregoing *Staff's Response to Sierra Club and Vote Solar's Petition for Reconsideration*, and attests that the statements therein are true to the best of her knowledge, information and belief.

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Amber Smith, S. Ct. #23911 Chief Litigation Counsel The State Corporation Commission of the State of Kansas

SUBSCRIBED AND SWORN to before me this 22<sup>nd</sup> day of October, 2018.



Vicki D. Jacobsen Notary Public

My Appointment Expires: 4-30-22

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I, the undersigned, certify that a true and correct copy of the above and foregoing Staff's Response to Sierra Club and Vote Solar's Petition for Reconsideration was served via electronic service this 22nd day of October, 2018, to the following:

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